

# Rigged: The Oil and Gas Industry Bankrolls Its Own Regulators

“This whole election is being rigged.” -The Donald Trump

The three sitting members of the misnamed Texas Railroad Commission conservatively took 60 percent of the more than \$11 million that they raised in recent years from the oil and gas industry that they regulate. The No. 2 source of political funding for these commissioners was the Lawyers & Lobbyists sector, which accounts for another 7 percent of the commissioners’ cash. With many of these attorneys representing clients before the agency, the two industries pressing the most business before the commissioners supply 67 percent of their funding. Oil and gas interests alone also supplied 65 percent of the money reported by the candidate most likely to win this week’s Railroad Commission race.

## Money Raised by Current Commissioners (Since January 2010)

Commissioner (Party)	Year Elected	Itemized Contributions	Oil & Gas Amount	Oil & Gas Percent	Fundraising Period
Christi Craddick (R)	2012	\$4,874,193	\$2,712,424	56%	7/2011 thru 6/2016
Ryan Sitton (R)	2014	\$3,688,668	\$2,166,202	59%	9/2013 thru 6/2016
David Porter (R)	2010	\$2,558,551	\$1,749,176	68%	1/2010 thru 6/2016
<b>TOTALS</b>		<b>\$11,121,412</b>	<b>\$6,627,802</b>	<b>60%</b>	

This report analyzes the itemized campaign contributions of the three sitting commissioners and the four 2016 finalists seeking the seat of retiring Commissioner David Porter. Where appropriate, this study tracks money raised as far back as 2010, when Porter first ran for his seat. Long a major player in Texas politics, the energy industry has an especially outsized role in bankrolling its own regulators. During the 2014 cycle, the energy industry accounted for [17 cents](#) of every dollar raised by Texas’ non-judicial state candidates. During that gubernatorial election cycle, Governor Greg Abbott raised more than \$45 million—taking 22 percent of it from oil and gas interests. That industry clearly secured a major voice in the Governor’s Mansion. Yet Republican Wayne Christian, who is favored to win retiring Commissioner David Porter’s seat in several days, is *three times* more dependent on the oil and gas industry than Abbott (this study also includes money that Christian raised for the 2014 race that he lost to Commissioner Ryan Sitton). When an industry pays 56-65 percent of its regulator’s prodigious political bills, there’s no dodging the question: Who’s regulating whom?

## Money Raised by Surviving 2016 Candidates Seeking David Porter’s Open Seat

Candidate (Party)	Itemized Contributions	Oil & Gas Amount	Oil & Gas Percent	Fundraising Period
'Wayne' Christian (R)	\$1,019,638	\$664,975	65%	9/2013 thru 9/2016
Mark Miller (L)	\$100,042	\$1,050	1%	6/2014 thru 9/2016
Martina Salinas (G)	\$3,831	\$0	0%	6/2014 thru 9/2016
Grady Yarbrough (D)	\$0	\$0	NA	7/2015 thru 9/2016
<b>TOTALS</b>		<b>\$1,123,511</b>	<b>\$666,025</b>	<b>59%</b>

The table on the following page further illustrates the industry’s grip on the agency. It lists 41 top contributors to the seven Railroad Commission candidates analyzed here. Note that just eight of these donors (20 percent) are not ostensibly regulated by the commission. Yet even several of the big donors classified in other industries also have oil running through their veins. The campaign of state Rep. Tom

Craddick, R-Midland, became this study's No. 1 contributor by spending \$625,937 to help daughter Christi Craddick win a 2012 Railroad Commission race. Although not classified in the energy industry, Tom Craddick worked for an [oil-supply company](#), represents an energy district and tapped that industry for [35 percent](#) of his political funding. The law firm [Parsley Coffin Renner](#) also invested almost \$100,000 in Railroad Commission candidates. That firm specializes in representing energy clients before the Public Utility Commission and the Railroad Commission.<sup>1</sup>

## Top Contributors to the Three Commissioners and Four Candidates

Amount	Contributor (Affiliation)	City	Industry
\$625,937	Tom Craddick Campaign	Midland	<b>Other</b>
\$396,687	Conservative Republicans of TX	Houston	<b>Ideological/Single Issue</b>
\$297,890	Syed Javaid & Vicky Anwar (Midland Energy)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$271,000	James L Davis (West TX Gas /JL Davis Gas)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$239,468	Mickey L & R Renee Long (Westex Well Services)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$215,000	Terry G & Pam Bailey (High Roller Wells)	Center	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$190,115	Kelcy L & Amy Warren (Energy Transfer Partners)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$140,000	Trammell S & Margaret Crow (Crow Holdings)	Dallas	<b>Real Estate</b>
\$134,500	Good Government Fund	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$125,000	Trevor & Janice Rees-Jones (Chief Oil & Gas)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$112,000	James C & Paula Henry (Henry Petroleum)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$110,148	Julia Jones Matthews (Dodge Jones Foundation)	Abilene	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$109,500	Dian Owen Graves Stai (Owen Healthcare)	Abilene	<b>Health</b>
\$107,184	Chris Faulkner (Breitling Energy)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$100,500	Robert R Beecherl (Piedra Resources/Verdad Oil)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$97,380	Donald E & Lynne Wood (Permian Enterprises)	Odessa	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$97,000	Parsley Coffin Renner LLP	Austin	<b>Lawyers &amp; Lobbyists</b>
\$91,937	James D & Charlotte Finley (Finley Resources)	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$90,518	Texas Oil & Gas Assn	Austin	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$85,000	Jeffery D & Mindy Hildebrand (Hilcorp Energy Co)	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$81,000	Atmos Energy Corp.	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$80,500	Frosty & Rhonda Gilliam (Aghorn Energy)	Odessa	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$80,000	Jack Wood (Western National Bank)	Odessa	<b>Finance</b>
\$77,500	Cody & Tara Campbell (Double Eagle Dev)	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$75,000	Stephen & Patricia Chazen (Occidental Petroleum)	Pac. Pal.	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$75,000	Grass Roots Institute of Texas	Arlington	<b>Ideological/Single Issue</b>
\$70,000	Timothy & Terri Dunn (CrownQuest/Enerquest Oil)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$65,000	Anne W & John L Marion (Burnett Oil Co.)	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$62,000	Rosalind R & Arden Grover (Grover McKinney Oil)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$61,145	T Chris Cooper (Oilfield Water Logistics)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$58,445	Loyd W Powell (Cholla Petroleum)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$58,000	Andrew Leslie Ballard (Ballard Exploration Co)	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$55,000	Ray & Nancy Ann Hunt (Hunt Consolidated)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$55,000	Mackie McCrea (Energy Transfer Partners)	San Antonio	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$51,500	Fasken Oil & Ranch	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Dustin Bailey (CenTex Frac-Tanks)	Center	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Chesapeake Energy Corp.	OK City	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Courtney & Margaret Cowden (KC Operating)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Scott Douglas & Kim Sheffield (Pioneer Nat'l Res.)	Irving	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Patrick J Moran (Moran Exploration)	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Harold C Simmons (Contran Corp)	Dallas	<b>Finance</b>

**Note:** Above contributors gave \$4,941,854, or 40 percent of what the seven politicians raised.

By contrast, petroleum engineer and Libertarian candidate Mark Miller, whom several newspapers are [endorsing](#) as the most qualified current candidate, took just 1 percent of his \$100,000 war chest from oil and gas interests. Miller’s top support comes from Libertarian-leaning tech contributors.

Industry domination is not the Railroad Commission’s only chronic, serious problem. Another is that voters select the leaders of this low profile yet powerful and misnamed agency. The Railroad Commission’s 1891 founder, populist Governor Jim Hogg, specifically put it under the direction of gubernatorial appointees for fear that wealthy railroad barons would buy too much influence with elected commissioners. Three years later, lawmakers turned the commission into the elected office that Hogg rejected. As the agency’s role morphed from overseeing railroads to regulating the energy industry, the industry bankrolling the commissioners changed—but the agency’s name didn’t. As a result, commissioners are picked by voters who think the agency does something with trains. These confused voters base their selections on little more than party labels and candidate names.

Voter reliance on candidate names can be disconcerting. By besting two better-funded candidates in the 2016 Democratic primary, Grady Yarbrough fed [rumors](#) that voters simply associated his surname with that of the late populist Democratic Congressman Ralph Yarbrough. Similarly, some insiders wondered if Railroad Commission staff scientist [Lance Christian](#) was recruited to run in the GOP primary to sow confusion and drain support from Wayne Christian (Gary Gates beat Wayne Christian by 9 percentage points in the seven-person primary only to narrowly lose the two-man runoff to Wayne Christian). Many observers also believe that ethnic bias led GOP primary voters to replace incumbent Commissioner [Victor Carrillo](#) in 2010 with now-retiring Commissioner David Porter. Is this any way to run a railroad?

### Contributions by Check Size

Candidate (Party)	Checks <\$1,000	%	Checks \$1,000-\$9,999	%	Checks ≥\$10,000	%	All Itemized Contributions
Craddick (R)	\$416,071	9%	\$2,321,402	48%	\$2,136,720	44%	\$4,874,193
Sitton (R)	\$99,003	3%	\$1,169,477	32%	\$2,420,188	66%	\$3,688,668
Porter (R)	\$209,320	8%	\$1,504,731	59%	\$844,500	33%	\$2,558,551
Christian (R)	\$74,448	7%	\$372,690	37%	\$572,500	56%	\$1,019,638
Miller (L)	\$19,842	20%	\$20,200	20%	\$60,000	60%	\$100,042
Salinas (G)	\$3,831	100%	\$0	0%	\$0	0%	\$3,831
Yarbrough (D)	\$0	NA	\$0	NA	\$0	NA	\$0
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>\$822,515</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>\$5,388,500</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>\$6,033,908</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>\$12,244,923</b>

Note: Some percentages don’t total 100% due to rounding.

The ordinary voters who elect the commissioners have a negligible role in bankrolling their campaigns. More than 90 percent of the money raised by the three sitting commissioners and by frontrunner Wayne Christian came in checks of \$1,000 or more. Horse-choking checks of \$10,000 or more accounted for anywhere from one-third to two-thirds of the money that these four politicians raised.

These structural problems have given the Railroad Commission bad marks with the Texas Sunset Advisory Commission. It typically reviews state agencies every 12 years to determine if they return good taxpayer value, need reform or should be abolished altogether. The Railroad Commission has received such poor reviews that it is currently undergoing its [third Sunset review](#) since 2010. The latest Sunset staff report again slams the agency’s deceptive name, calling for its rechristening as the “Texas Energy Resources Commission.” It also suggests that the agency’s case hearings and gas-utility rate cases could be done more professionally and transparently by the State Office of Administrative Hearings and the Public Utility Commission, respectively. Sunset staff argue that spinning off these functions would allow the commission to focus scarce resources on core functions such as enforcement, plugging abandoned wells and ensuring pipeline safety.

The 2013 Sunset staff [report](#) was even harder hitting. It recommended that commissioners be banned from taking money from parties involved in the agency's contested cases. It said that commissioners should just raise money during an 18-month period surrounding an election (instead of throughout most of their six-year terms). That report also recommended that commissioners be forced to immediately resign to run for another office and that the agency develop rules to prevent informal, *ex parte* discussions of contested cases. The staff's more modest proposals this round may reflect an implicit recognition that the lawmakers charged with reforming the agency are themselves subject to [considerable industry pressure](#). Indeed, many of the 10 lawmakers reviewing the latest Sunset staff report at an August hearing [took the Sunset staff to task](#) for criticizing the agency. "Oil and gas industry is the heart and soul of the state of Texas," said Republican Rep. Dan Flynn. "And for us to go and attack an agency that's done a pretty good job, it just doesn't make sense to me."

In his classic 1981 study,<sup>2</sup> University of Texas professor David Prindle analyzed contributions to the six men who won 12 Railroad Commission elections from 1962 through 1978. Just looking at checks of \$500 or more, Prindle found that the commissioners raised a *total* of \$976,813 to win those 12 races (a now-quaint average of \$81,400 per victory). The oil and gas industry supplied 69 percent of that total. Prindle concluded that the industry selected its regulators by ensuring that their candidates typically had 20 times more money than the combined totals of their opponents. Financial supremacy, he concluded, let industry candidates buy decisive name recognition in a low-profile, statewide race. Two major changes have occurred since Prindle published. First, the amounts of money involved have skyrocketed. Second, in Prindle's day the Democratic nominee always won, whereas in recent decades Republican nominees always prevail.<sup>3</sup> Texas can do much better.

# Data Appendix

## Contributions to Three Sitting Railroad Commissioners By Industry

Amount	Percent	Industry
*\$7,008,403	*63%	*Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$795,298	7%	Lawyers & Lobbyists
\$712,281	6%	Other
\$540,672	5%	Ideological/Single Issue
\$537,716	5%	Finance
\$347,367	3%	Real Estate
\$258,175	2%	Construction
\$221,335	2%	Miscellaneous Business
\$217,511	2%	Unknown
\$166,334	1%	Health
\$133,827	1%	Agriculture
\$90,850	1%	Transportation
\$41,793	<1%	Communications
\$37,250	<1%	Insurance
\$12,600	<1%	Computers & Electronics
<b>\$11,121,412</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>TOTALS</b>

\*Includes electricity and solid waste interests not included in regulated-industry totals.

## Top Contributors to Commissioner Christi Craddick (July 2011 through June 2016)

Amount	Contributor (Affiliation)	City	Industry
\$625,937	Tom Craddick Campaign	Midland	<b>Other</b>
\$205,390	Syed Javaid & Vicky Anwar (Midland Energy)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$90,000	James L Davis (West TX Gas/JL Davis Gas)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$80,718	Mickey & Renee Long (Westex Well Services)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$75,000	Trevor D & Janice Rees-Jones (Chief Oil & Gas)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$67,380	Donald & Lynne Wood (Permian Enterprises)	Odessa	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Terry & Pam Bailey (High Roller Wells)	Center	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Kelcy & Amy Warren (Energy Transfer Partners)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Jack Wood (Western National Bank)	Odessa	<b>Finance</b>
\$45,420	Gary H & Bev Martin (RJ Mach./Falcon Bay Energy)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$41,000	Blackridge Consulting LLP	Austin	<b>Lawyers &amp; Lobbyists</b>
\$40,000	Rosalind & Arden Grover (Grover McKinney Oil)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$40,000	S Kirk Rogers (S K Rogers Oil)	Levelland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$39,500	Good Government Fund	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$37,000	Carlton 'Carty' Beal (BTA Oil Producers)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$36,000	Atmos Energy Corp	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$36,000	Parsley Coffin Renner LLP	Austin	<b>Lawyers &amp; Lobbyists</b>
\$35,000	Jeffery & Mindy Hildebrand (Hilcorp Energy)	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$35,000	AI G Hill (A G Hill Partners)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources

**Note:** Above contributors gave \$1,679,345, or 34 percent of what Christi Craddick raised.

## Top Contributors to Commissioner Ryan Sitton (Sept. 2013 through June 2016)

Amount	Contributor (Affiliation)	City	Industry
\$396,687	Conservative Republicans of TX	Houston	<b>Ideological/Single Issue</b>
\$160,415	Mickey & Renee Long (Westex Well Services)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$105,000	Trammell & Margaret Crow Holdings)	Dallas	<b>Real Estate</b>
\$100,000	Chris Faulkner (Breitling Energy)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$80,115	Kelcy L & Amy Warren (Energy Transfer Partners)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$75,000	Robert Beecherl (Piedra Resources/Verdad Oil)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$75,000	Frosty & Rhonda Gilliam (Aghorn Energy)	Odessa	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$55,000	Syed Javaid & Vicky Anwar (Midland Energy)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$53,648	Julia Jones Matthews (Dodge Jones Foundation)	Abilene	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$53,000	Dian Owen Graves Stai (Owen Healthcare)	Abilene	<b>Health</b>
\$50,000	Cody & Tara Campbell (Double Eagle Dev)	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	James L Davis (West TX Gas/JL Davis Gas)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Trevor & Janice Rees-Jones (Chief Oil & Gas)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$40,000	James & Paula Henry (Henry Petroleum)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$35,000	Lewis Burlison Properties	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$32,500	Tim & Terri Dunn (CrownQuest/Enerquest Oil)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$32,500	Charles 'Dick' Saulsbury (Saulsbury Industries)	Odessa	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$31,000	T Boone Pickens (BP Capital)	Dallas	<b>Finance</b>

**Note:** Above contributors gave \$1,474,865, or 40 percent of what Sitton raised.

## Top Contributors to Commissioner David Porter (Jan. 2010 through June 2016)

Amount	Contributor (Affiliation)	City	Industry
\$116,000	James L Davis (West TX Gas/JL Davis Gas)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$75,000	Grass Roots Institute of Texas	Arlington	<b>Ideological/Single Issue</b>
\$60,000	Kelcy & Amy Warren (Energy Transfer Partners)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$57,500	Good Government Fund	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$56,000	Parsley Coffin Renner		<b>Lawyers &amp; Lobbyists</b>
\$49,500	Courtney & Margaret Cowden (KC Operating)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$44,437	James & Charlotte Finley (Finley Resources)	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$42,445	Loyd W Powell (Cholla Petroleum)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$37,975	Linda Cowden (rancher)	Midland	<b>Agriculture</b>
\$37,500	James & Paula Henry (Henry Petroleum)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$35,000	Atmos Energy Corp.	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$35,000	Trammell & Margaret Crow (Crow Holdings)	Dallas	<b>Real Estate</b>
\$35,000	Harold C Simmons (Contran Corp.)	Dallas	<b>Finance</b>
\$30,000	Oscar Leo Quintanilla (Quintanilla Mgmt)	San Antonio	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$27,500	Syed Javaid & Vicky Anwar (Midland Energy)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$27,500	Tim & Terri Dunn (CrownQuest/Enerquest Oil)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$25,000	Energy Transfer Partners	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$25,000	Jeffery & Mindy Hildebrand (Hilcorp Energy)	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$25,000	Anne & John Marion (Burnett Oil Co.)	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$25,000	Patrick J Moran (Moran Exploration)	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$25,000	Owl SWD Operating (Owl SWD Operating)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources

**Note:** Above contributors gave \$891,357, or 35 percent of what Porter raised.

## Contributions to Four Railroad Commission Candidates By Industry

Amount	Percent	Industry
*\$747,275	*67%	*Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$73,706	7%	Ideological/Single Issue
\$51,700	5%	Computers & Electronics
\$50,515	4%	Lawyers & Lobbyists
\$48,199	4%	Unknown
\$38,450	3%	Agriculture
\$27,471	2%	Communications
\$23,532	2%	Health
\$18,450	2%	Finance
\$16,800	1%	Construction
\$13,513	1%	Other
\$4,500	<1%	Miscellaneous Business
\$3,700	<1%	Real Estate
\$3,350	<1%	Insurance
\$2,350	<1%	Transportation
<b>\$1,123,511</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>TOTALS</b>

\*Includes electricity and solid waste interests not included in regulated-industry totals.

## Top Contributors to Candidate Wayne Christian (Sept. 2013 through Sept. 2016)

Amount	Contributor (Affiliation)	City	Industry
\$155,000	Terry G & Pam Bailey (High Roller Wells)	Center	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$51,145	T Chris Cooper (Oilfield Water Logistics)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,518	Texas Oil & Gas Assn.	Austin	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$50,000	Dustin Bailey (CenTex Frac-Tanks)	Center	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$32,400	Texans for Lawsuit Reform	Austin	<b>Ideological/Single Issue</b>
\$25,000	Stephen & Patricia Chazen (Occidental Petro.)	Pac. Pal. CA	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$20,000	James C & Paula Henry (Henry Petroleum)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$20,000	NGL Energy Operating	Tulsa OK	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$15,000	AT&T, Inc.	Austin	<b>Communications</b>
\$15,000	Chesapeake Energy Corp.	OK City	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$15,000	James L Davis (West TX Gas/JL Davis Gas)	Midland	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$15,000	Laszlo & Adel Karalyos (GAIA Cleanwater)	Dallas	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$15,000	Marathon Oil Corp.	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$15,000	Anne W & John L Marion (Burnett Oil Co.)	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$12,500	Exxon Mobil Corp.	Irving	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$12,500	Good Government Fund	Fort Worth	Energy/Nat'l Resources
\$11,333	Young Conservatives of TX	Austin	<b>Ideological/Single Issue</b>
\$10,300	Energy Transfer Partners	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources

**Note:** Above contributors gave \$540,697, or 53 percent of what Christian raised.

## Top Contributors to Candidate Mark Miller (June 2014 through Sept. 2016)

Amount	Contributor (Affiliation)	City	Industry
\$42,000	Michael Chastain (retired software eng.)	Austin	<b>Computers &amp; Electronics</b>
\$20,000	Chris Rufer (Morning Star Co.)	Woodland CA	<b>Agriculture</b>
\$6,700	Joel T Trammell (Khorus)	Austin	<b>Computers &amp; Electronics</b>
\$2,832	Gil Robinson (retired doctor)	San Antonio	<b>Health</b>
\$2,500	David M Capshaw (AT&T)	Austin	<b>Communications</b>
\$2,500	James M Keller (photographer)	San Antonio	<b>Communications</b>
\$1,000	Roxanne Elder (asset manager)	Austin	<b>Finance</b>
\$1,000	David Hutzelman (Houston Media Source)	Houston	<b>Communications</b>
\$1,000	Geoffrey Neale (Genama)	Bee Cave	<b>Computers &amp; Electronics</b>
\$1,000	Paul Petersen (IT consultant)	Dallas	<b>Computers &amp; Electronics</b>
\$1,000	Kwaku Temeng (Aramco Services Co.)	Houston	Energy/Nat'l Resources

**Note:** Above contributors gave \$81,532, or 81 percent of what Miller raised.

## Top Contributors to Candidate Martina Salinas (June 2014 through Sept. 2016)

Amount	Contributor (Affiliation)	City	Industry
\$1,331	Harris Co. Green Party	Houston	<b>Ideological/Single Issue</b>
\$500	Wesson Gaige (retired)	Denton	<b>Unknown</b>
\$500	Cristobal Rodriguez (Vaqueros night club)	Laredo	<b>Misc. Business</b>

**Note:** Above contributors gave \$2,331, or 61 percent of what Salinas raised.

Intern Micah Wheat contributed to this report.

### Notes

<sup>1</sup> Another top donor is Jack Wood of Midland's Western National Bank, a major [lender to the energy industry](#) before and after Frost Bank bought it out.

<sup>2</sup> "Petroleum Politics and the Texas Railroad Commission," David Prindle, University of Texas Press, Austin 1981.

<sup>3</sup> Republican Barry Williamson beat resume-inflating Democratic Railroad Commissioner Lena Guerrero in 1992.